

Yoshida Doctrine

1. Japan's economic rehabilitation must be the prime national goal. Political economic-cooperation with the United States was necessary for this purpose.

2. Japan should remain lightly armed and avoid involvement in international political-strategic issues. The SDF would not be deployed abroad. Japan would not participate in collective self defense arrangements. Not only would this low military posture free the energies of its people for productive industrial development, it would prevent divisive domestic political struggles.

3. To gain a long-term guarantee of its own security, Japan would provide bases for the US Army, Navy, and Air Force.

—Kenneth Pyle, *Japan Rising*

Reverse Course

Reversal of Three D's

Reverse Course

Attack Article 9

End Tokyo Trials/Red Purge

Recentralize

“Japan cannot possess an independent destiny. It can function only as an American or Soviet satellite.” (Assumption of “Demilitarization”)

–George Kennan

Dodge Line & MITI (1949)

San Francisco System

San Francisco System

- Rearm
- Allow US Bases after Occupation
- Okinawa to US
- USSR did not sign
- CCP/KMT not invited
- “separate peace” & “Containment Policy”

1955 System

1955 System

- Merger of Liberal (Yoshida) and Democratic (Hatoyama) parties
- LDP rule from 1955-93, 1995-2009, 2011-present
- MITI (1949)
- JSP as permanent opposition
- 1 1/2 party system
- “Steel & Rice” coalition as LDP base

Shutaisei

主体性

Shutaisei debates

- LDP
- SCAP
- JCP
- Maruyama Masao
- Yoshimoto Takaaki

Maruyama Masao

- *Studies in Intellectual History of Tokugawa Japan*
- *Thought and Behavior in Modern Japanese Politics*

Anpo 1960



Anpo May-June 1960

Anpo 1960

“Kishi yamero”

“Down with Kishi”
Lit. “End Kishi”



Kodama Yoshio

- China *ronin*
- Wartime profiteer
- Postwar Yakuza godfather
- Offered private army to US effort in Korean War
- Mobilized yakuza against Anpo protesters 1960





Miike Coal Mine Strike March 1960

Kodama Yoshio thugs attacking striking workers

“Seen from the Inside of the Building”

Maruyama Masao, “8/15 & 5/19” Sources, 396.

Depoliticizing the Economy

Depoliticizing Politics

Capitalism without Capitalism

Modernization Theory

Weber replaces Marx

Kōdō seichō

High Growth/Incoming doubling
行動成長



頑張れ! サラリーマン

Gambare Sarariman (Salaryman)!